COURSE OUTLINE

HELLENISM IN THE EAST DURING THE LATE YEARS OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE

1. GENERAL

| SCHOOL | CLASSICS AND HUMANITIES | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|---|--------------|---|
| DEPARTMENT/UPS | HUMANITIES / PHILOLOGY, HISTORY AND ANTHROPOLOGY | | | | |
| LEVEL OF STUDIES | UNDERGRADUATE – LEVEL 6 | | | | |
| COURSE CODE | XXXXX SEMESTER 6 TH | | | | |
| COURSE TITLE | HELLENISM IN THE EAST DURING THE LATE YEARS OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE | | | | |
| TEACHING ACTIVITIES If the ECTS Credits are distributed in distinct parts of the course e.g. lectures, labs etc. If the ECTS Credits are awarded to the whole course, then please indicate the teaching hours per week and the corresponding ECTS Credits. | | TEACHING HOURS PEI WEEK | | ECTS CREDITS | |
| | | | 3 | | 5 |
| Please, add lines if necessary. Teaching methods and organization of the course are described in section 4. | | | | | |
| COURSE TYPE Background, General Knowledge, Scientific Area, Skill Development | SCIENTIFIC AREA | | | | |
| PREREQUISITES: | NO | | | | |
| TEACHING & EXAMINATION LANGUAGE: | GREEK | | | | |
| COURSE OFFERED TO ERASMUS STUDENTS: | YES | | | | |
| COURSE URL: | https://eclass.duth.gr/courses/XXXXXX/ | | | | |

2. LEARNING OUTCOMES

Learning Outcomes

Please describe the learning outcomes of the course: Knowledge, skills and abilities acquired after the successful completion of the course.

Upon successful completion of the course, participants will be able to:

- present and analyze issues related to the historical trajectory of Hellenism in the East during the late Ottoman period, situating these within a broader historical framework,
- identify and assess the historical, social and economic factors that influenced the course of Hellenism from the early 19th century to the years following the Treaty of Lausanne,
- comprehend and analyze the economic, entrepreneurial and scientific domains of Greek penetration within the context of the Ottoman Empire,
- understand and evaluate the impact of the Destruction of Hellenism in the East on both Greek and Turkish economic and social life,
- develop critical thinking about the historical course of Hellenism through scholarly discussions and course activities,
- conduct research and study primary archival material, contextualizing it within the relevant historical framework,
- develop a scholarly writing style for texts with historical content through written assignments,
- collaborate effectively in group projects.

General Skills

Name the desirable general skills upon successful completion of the module

| Search, analysis and synthesis of data and information, | Project design and management |
|---|--|
| ICT Use | Equity and Inclusion |
| Adaptation to new situations | Respect for the natural environment |
| Decision making | Sustainability |
| Autonomous work | Demonstration of social, professional and moral responsibility and |
| Teamwork | sensitivity to gender issues |
| Working in an international environment | Critical thinking |
| Working in an interdisciplinary environment | Promoting free, creative and inductive reasoning |

Production of new research ideas

- Search, analysis and synthesis of data and information, ICT Use
- Autonomous work
- Teamwork
- Equity and Inclusion
- Demonstration of social, professional and moral responsibility and sensitivity to gender issues
- Promoting free, creative and inductive reasoning

3. COURSE CONTENT

| 1 | Providing students with information regarding course objectives and expected learning outcomes. |
|----|---|
| | Brief historical overview of Greek presence in the East. |
| 2 | Major centres of Hellenism in the East during the 19th and early 20th centuries. The political and economic context of the Ottoman Empire and the position of Greeks within it. |
| 3 | The Greek community in Constantinople during the flourishing years. |
| | The management of the Ottoman debt. |
| 4 | • Greek bankers in Constantinople in the latter half of the 19th century (Zarifis, Zafeiropoulos, Stefanovik-Skylitsis, Mangos). |
| | The Greek economic networks in Constantinople and the investment capitals. |
| 5 | Greeks on the western coast of Asia Minor, establishment of communities and factors contributing to the prevalence of Hellenism (coastal and interior communities of Asia Minor). |
| - | The Greek community of Smyrna during the flourishing years. |
| 6 | Major centres of Hellenism in the southern Black Sea regions. |
| | Education, community and association organization, religious centres and monasteries, business organizations. |
| 7 | Greek presence in Cappadocia and Karamania: organization, education and religious centres. |
| | Cappadocia and Constantinople: Cappadocian merchants in Constantinople, trade networks of Cappadocians in Constantinople. |
| 8 | • Major changes and reforms in the Ottoman Empire and their impact on Greek communities in the East. |
| | • Russian-Turkish and Greek-Turkish wars of the 19th century: their effects on Hellenism in the East. |
| 9 | • The Young Turk Revolution and World War I: consequences for Greek communities in Constantinople and Asia Minor. |
| | • The Ottoman Empire before its dissolution and the Treaty of Sèvres. |
| 10 | Greek military presence in Asia Minor, the Governance of Smyrna. |
| | Greek communities in the East during the period of Greek military presence. |
| | The position of the Great Powers. |
| 11 | • The effort to establish the Pontic-Armenian state, the struggle of the Pontians. |
| | • The establishment of the 'Asia Minor Defense', the efforts to preserve Hellenism |
| | in Asia Minor. |
| 12 | • The decline of Hellenism in the East, the collapse of the Front and the Catastrophe. |
| | The Treaty of Lausanne (1923) and the exchange of populations. |
| | The abandoned properties on both sides. |
| 13 | • The impact of the destruction of Hellenism in the East on Greek and Turkish |
| | economic and social life. |
| | Summary and resolving questions. |

4. LEARNING & TEACHING METHODS - EVALUATION

| | Face to face |
|-----------------|---|
| TEACHING METHOD | • Active learning (hands-on learning) - Experiential learning |

| Face to face, Distance learning, etc. | Collaborative learning | | |
|--|---|-------------------|--|
| USE OF INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (ICT) Use of ICT in Teaching, in Laboratory Education, in Communication with students | Use of ICT in teaching and communication with students PPT presentations Teaching material, announcements and communication through the eClass platform Student study of supplementary material related to course content Communication with students via email | | |
| TEACHING ORGANIZATION | Activity | Workload/semester | |
| The ways and methods of teaching are | Lectures | 39 | |
| described in detail. Lectures, Seminars, Laboratory Exercise, Field | Essay | 55 | |
| Exercise, Bibliographic research & analysis, Tutoring, Internship (Placement), Clinical Exercise, Art Workshop, Interactive learning, Study visits, Study / creation, project, creation, | Independent study and preparation for examinations | 52 | |
| project. Etc. | Written examinations | 4 | |
| | Total | 150 | |
| The supervised and unsupervised workload per activity is indicated here, so that total workload per semester complies to ECTS standards. | | | |
| STUDENT EVALUATION Description of the evaluation process | Formative | | |
| Assessment Language, Assessment Methods, Formative or Concluding, Multiple Choice Test, | Mid-term written examination | : 15% | |
| Short Answer Questions, Essay Development | Essay (compulsory): 50% | | |
| Questions, Problem Solving, Written Assignment, Essay / Report, Oral Exam, Presentation in audience, Laboratory Report, Clinical examination of a patient, Artistic interpretation, Other/Others | Final written examination: 35% | 6 | |
| Please indicate all relevant information about the course assessment and how students are informed | | | |

5. SUGGESTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Greek-language bibliography:

- 1. Αναγνωστάκης, Η., Μπαλτά, Ευ. (1990). Η Καππαδοκία των «ζώντων μνημείων». Αθήνα: Πορεία.
- Ενεπεκίδης, Π. Κ. (1989). Τραπεζούντα Κωνσταντινούπολη Σμύρνη: Τρία κέντρα του Μικρασιατικού Ελληνισμού 1800-1923. Αθήνα: Ωκεανίδα.
- Εξερτζόγλου, Χ. (2010). Οι «χαμένες πατρίδες» πέρα από τη νοσταλγία: Μία κοινωνικήπολιτισμική ιστορία των Ρωμιών της Οθωμανικής Αυτοκρατορίας (μέσα 19ου - αρχές του 20ού αιώνα). Αθήνα: Νεφέλη.
- Εξερτζόγλου, Χ. (1989). Προσαρμοστικότητα και πολιτική ομογενειακών κεφαλαίων: Έλληνες τραπεζίτες στην Κωνσταντινούπολη: Το κατάστημα "Ζαρίφης-Ζαφειρόπουλος" 1871-1881.
 Αθήνα: Ίδρυμα Έρευνας και Παιδείας της Εμπορικής Τράπεζας της Ελλάδος.
- 5. Καραθανάσης, Α. (2001). Καππαδοκία. Θεσσαλονίκη: Μαίανδρος.
- 6. İnalcık, Η., Quataert, D. (Επιμ.). (2011). Οικονομική και κοινωνική ιστορία της Οθωμανικής Αυτοκρατορίας: Τόμος Β΄: 1600-1914. Μτφρ. Δημητριάδου Μαρίνα. Αθήνα: Αλεξάνδρεια.
- 7. Πελαγίδης, Στ. (2001). Ο Ελληνισμός της Μικράς Ασίας και του Πόντου: Ιστορική ανασκόπηση.
 Θεσσαλονίκη: Μαλλιάρης Παιδεία.
- Τσουλούφης, Α. (1989). Η Ανταλλαγή ελληνικών και τουρκικών πληθυσμών και η εκτίμηση των εκατέρωθεν εγκαταλειφθεισών περιουσιών. Αθήνα: Εκδόσεις «Ενώσεως Σμυρναίων».
- 9. Φραγκάκη-Syrett, Ε. (2010). *Το εμπόριο της Σμύρνης τον 18ο αιώνα (1700-1820).* Μτφρ. Σωτηρόπουλος Δημήτρης. Αθήνα: Αλεξάνδρεια.

Foreign-language bibliography:

- 1. Alexandris, A. (1992). *The Greek Minority of Istanbul and Greek-Turkish Relations 1918-1974*. Athens: Centre for Asia Minor Studies.
- 2. Efthymiou, M. (Ed.). (2010). La société Grecque sous la domination Ottomane: Économie,

identité, structure sociale et conflits. Athens: Hêrodotos.

3. Richter, H. (2019). *The Greeks in the Ottoman Empire 1913-1923: Their Persecution and Expulsion*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag.

ANNEX OF THE COURSE OUTLINE

Alternative ways of examining a course in emergency situations

| Teacher (full name): | AL. PAPAZOGLOU |
|-------------------------|---|
| Contact details: | apapazo@bscc.duth.gr |
| Supervisors: (1) | YES |
| Evaluation methods: (2) | Mid-term written examination: 15% |
| | Essay (compulsory): 50% |
| | Final written examination: 35% |
| Implementation | The written exams (both mid-term and final) will be conducted via the eClass |
| Instructions: (3) | platform on a date and time that will be announced in advance. Students will be |
| | informed of the exam duration and content well ahead of the scheduled exam. |
| | |
| | The assignment must be submitted through eClass by a specified deadline. |

(1) Please write YES or NO

(2) Note down the evaluation methods used by the teacher, e.g.

written assignment or/and exercises

written or oral examination with distance learning methods, provided that the integrity and reliability of the examination are ensured.

(3) In the Implementation Instructions section, the teacher notes down clear instructions to the students:

a) in case of written assignment and / or exercises: the deadline (e.g. the last week of the semester), the means of submission, the grading system, the grade percentage of the assignment in the final grade and any other necessary information.

b) in case of **oral examination with distance learning methods:** the instructions for conducting the examination (e.g. in groups of X people), the way of administration of the questions to be answered, the distance learning platforms to be used, the technical means for the implementation of the examination (microphone, camera, word processor, internet connection, communication platform), the hyperlinks for the examination, the duration of the exam, the grading system, the percentage of the oral exam in the final grade, the ways in which the inviolability and reliability of the exam are ensured and any other necessary information.

c) in case of **written examination with distance learning methods**: the way of administration of the questions to be answered, the way of submitting the answers, the duration of the exam, the grading system, the percentage of the written exam of the exam in the final grade, the ways in which the integrity and reliability of the exam are ensured and any other necessary information.

There should be an attached list with the Student Registration Numbers only of students eligible to participate in the examination.